

Let's get down to BUSINESS

I promise this is important T.T

https://jessh.zip/ccdcweek2



Your injects piling up

Weekly Schedule

| Date | СРТС (10АМ-12РМ) | CCDC (1PM-4PM) |
|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Jul 13 | Cyber Bootcamp Kickoff! | |
| Jul 20 | Intro to Pen Testing | Business Week |
| Jul 27 | Hacking Web Apps | Introduction to Networking |
| Aug 3 | Hacking Linux | Securing Linux |
| Aug 10 | Hacking Windows | Securing Windows |
| Aug 17 | Consulting | Common Services |
| Aug 24-25 | CPTC Tryouts (All day) | |
| Aug 31-Sep 1 | | CCDC Tryouts (1-5PM) |

whoami

- jessica leung | @jeSSH
- ex-CCDC business monkey
- SOC @ SpaceX





whoami

- 🗞 🔹 evan deters | eggvan
- ex-CCDC captain
- systems engineer @ Boeing



whoami

Dylan Michalak

- 4th year CS major
- CCDC
 - Windows team 2023-2024
 - o Captain 2024-2025
- Other
 - Co-Director of SWIFT
 Competitions
 - Threat Research Intern @ Binary Defense
 - I like rock climbing (basic, boring) and cooking (less basic, boring)

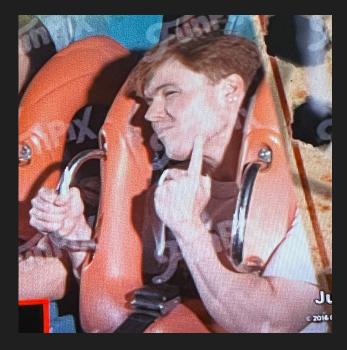


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01 Business???

Da heck I thought this was a cyber defense competition??!!!!

WHO TOLD YOU BUSINESS

WAS PART OF CYBER?

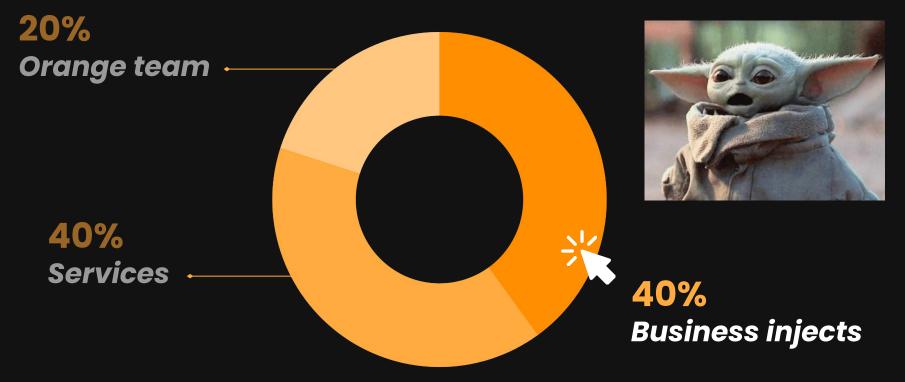
makeameme.org

Whoa!

Before you roll your eyes... Cybersecurity serves as a <u>function of business</u>



CCDC score breakdown



Fundamental principles of cybersecurity



Integrity



Confidentiality



Availability

Fundamental principles of cybersecurity (in the context of a business)





As a result...

we also have an obligation to support the business



It's more challenging than you think...

"WE HAVE CONFIGURED THE PRINTER."

Infinite curveballs

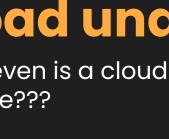
They took gsuite from me

Technical tasks

Why do we need three firewalls VPNs??

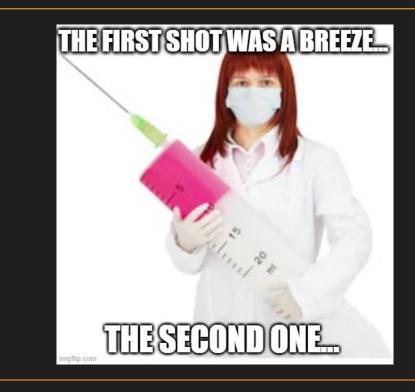
Broad understanding

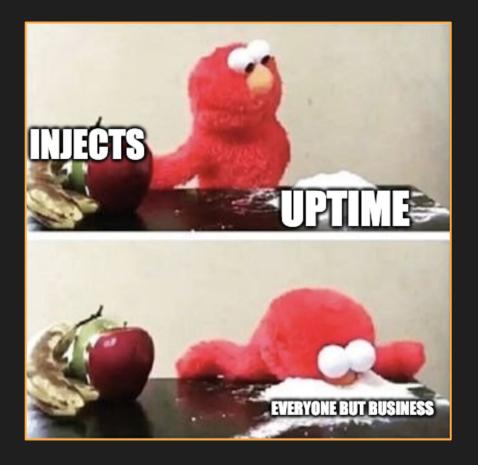
What even is a cloud and why does it migrate???



02 Injects

No doctors were involved in the making of these slides





Da heck is an inject?

- Tasks from business execs
- Complete within some short timeframe
- Write-ups, infographics, *presentations*
- Examples
 - Conduct a security assessment
 - Recommend a cloud solution
 - Write a Disaster Recovery Policy
 - Set up and configure a company VPN
 - Create an infographic to promote security awareness

Secret sauce to good injects







use clear and concise language

be thorough

provide supporting evidence

O Being thorough



Hello Team!

I hope that <u>as you were taking inventory of our assets</u>, that you were making notes of what software were being removed and what ports were closed.

If you have not done so already, I would like your team to perform an <u>audit of any unnecessary</u> software and services that are running on our systems. If you have already done this, good! Please double check again!

The report your team shall provide as part of this audit will be a <u>list of unnecessary software and</u> <u>services</u> that were found as well as <u>what ports were closed</u>. These should be <u>broken down by</u> <u>the hosts that they were discovered to be running on</u>. No doubt that you will find plenty. This is to aid in our investigation of a prior team who was running these systems.

- Sebastian Herzig Gartmann

Being thorough



Hello Team!

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- Sebastian Herzig Gartmann

Requirements:

- 1. Perform an audit of unnecessary software and services
 - a. Including everything removed prior to this inject
- 2. List the software and services removed
 - a. Make note of ports that were closed
- 3. Organize findings by host

Tips:

- ALWAYS take notes on what you are doing
- Anticipate inject prompts







Address the recipient

Take into account <u>who</u> your audience is



Write with intention, get to the point



DON'T use colloquial language



DON'T neglect formatting



DON'T guess about information – always check with the team



Provide supporting evidence

YOU ARE TRYING TO CONVINCE YOUR "BOSS" THAT YOUR SOLUTION IS THE BEST SOLUTION





Provide supporting evidence

- Give background about the issue.
 - Would there be fines if we fail to fix it? Potential loss?
- WHY did you choose that solution?
 - What other solutions were there?
- HOW MUCH does your solution cost?
 - How does that compare to other solutions?
- WHO is going to implement your solution?
 - \circ $\,$ Who is going to maintain it?



Provide supporting evidence - MUST DOs

SHOW YOUR WORK!!

- Screenshots
- Logs
- Examples of config
- Scripts that were run

NEATLY

- Categorize your evidence
 - Host
 - OS



Takeaways from experience







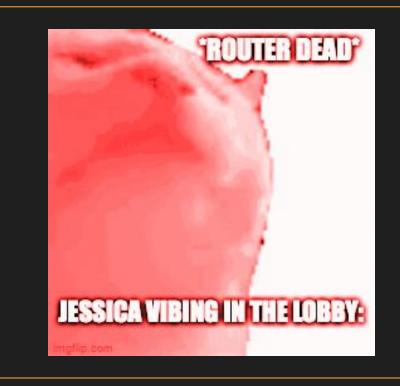
organization is key

everyone has to contribute

READ THE PROMPT!

03 Forced vacations! Presentations

Ayo? :0



Hold up....

VACATION?????

MA DADA



1HOUR (or so) TO CREATE YOUR SLIDES

1 OBJECTIVE

TO PRESENT YOUR BEST PROPOSAL



1 BIG WASTE GOOD USE OF TIME

It's actually pretty valuable and has helped me a lot

How to impress the judges :D (slides edition)



Organized

Declutter your slides!! No long sentences!



Graphics

Use graphs, icons, screenshots...



Sources

USE STATISTICS AND CITE SOURCES!

How to impress the judges :D (presentation edition)





Speak with confidence and rizz them up





Don't make the judges want to chuck their pens at you 60

Eye contact

Use open body language and maintain eye contact with the judges

04 Report to your boss!

Yep! You're hired :0





It's 2:00am... you just got paged...

Scenario

- You work in the SOC at a bank
- Crowdstrike update went wrong
- 200 Windows machines are bricked

Objectives

- 1 page report
- 30 minutes
- Technical report on what caused this for **your manager** who is rushing into the office



Submit: https://jessh.zip/week2-1

8:30am... your CEO is awake and angry

Scenario

- CEO wakes to frozen transactions and stoppage of business
- "Why are we paying for a tool that destroyed our business?!"

Objectives

- 1 page report
- 30 minutes
- Explain and justify the usage of an EDR **to your C-Suite**

Submit: <u>https://jessh.zip/week2-2</u>



Manager

- Technical rundown
- Immediately actionable steps
- Suggestions for alternative solutions
- Technical sources
- Actionable takeaways from the incident

Submit: https://jessh.zip/week2-1

C-Suite

- Estimated time to get systems back online
- Explain why this task is difficult in layman's terms
- Justify why security is worth it
- Explain Crowdstrike's reputation and why you were using it at all

Submit: https://jessh.zip/week2-2

Homework!

Due July 27th @ 5 AM https://jessh.zip/ccdchw-2